

Can Special Trade Measures Help Development, when Trade Tools are Weak and the Conditions for Development are Uncertain?

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	GATT	Part IV	Enabling	Derogations	Uruguay	Legal SDT	Current trends and proposals for S&DT				
	1947-55	1965	1971-79	1970s	1986-93	1990s	Poverty	Negotiated	Framework	Enforceable	July 2004
What development is											
Industrialisation	X	X	X								
Power, or reversal of dependency						X		X	X	X	X
Growth, stability				X	X						
Institutions						X		X		X	X
Poverty Reduction											X
Technological Innovation											
What promotes development											
Planning	X	X	?						X		
Trade as a tool for development		X	X		X	X	X				X
Adjustment to shocks					X						
Reducing poverty											X
Intervening for technology											
Trade, residual tool						X				X	X
Perceptions of developing countries											
Primary producers	X	X	X								X
Emergence of few competitors											
Many special cases & markets				X	X					X	X
Uncompetitive & small are special					X	X				X	X
Position of developing countries				X							
Irrelevant: USEU power	X	X	X								
some developing countries, interests		X	X								
Active participation by developing					X	X				X	X
Differentiation of objectives					X	X					X
Regional relationships outside WTO				X							X
Changes in GATT/WTO										X	
Regulation of barriers	X	X	X								
Reduction of barriers		X	X								X
Regulation of trade			X		X					X	X
Regulation of trade-related			X		X						X
Enforcement of rules					X					X	